

COLL C104, Fall 2022

Opinions, Beliefs, and Truth: The Challenges of Psychology and Neuroscience – Syllabus

CLASS TIME AND PLACE

Lectures on Monday and Wednesday:

[Section #31671](#), 9:10 AM – 10:00 AM in PY 226

Discussion Sections on Friday:

Section #31672, 9:10 AM – 10:00 AM in PY 111

Section #31673 10:20 AM – 11:10 AM in PY 111

INSTRUCTOR INFORMATION	TA INFORMATION
Instructor: Rick Hullinger Office: PY A300B Online only this semester Office Hours via Zoom : Monday 12:00 PM – 2:00 PM Tuesday 1:00 PM – 3:00 PM Or by appointment Office Telephone: 812-856-6854 Email Address: rahullin@iu.edu	TA: Sam Nordli Office Hours by appointment. Email Address: snordli@iu.edu

COURSE GOALS

This course will address the questions of what we can know and how we can know it. We'll start with general discussions about the scientific enterprise: what the scientific process *really* is vs. what most people believe it to be. We will see how science is built on ignorance and failure, and learn that these things should be celebrated, not shamed. We will also take a critical look at the scientific process and explore the roles of responsibility, ethics, and diversity in science. We will investigate the rich but imperfect history of psychology and other sciences to see how to use observation and experimentation to overcome our ignorance. By surveying scientific techniques and methods, we will wrestle with ideas about what experiments and observations can (and can't) reveal and how and what can be learned from them.

This course will include challenging material. However, the tests and assignments are designed so that any student who is willing to put in the time to digest the course content, work hard outside of class, develop and use good study strategies, and contact me or the TA when they are struggling, can develop a thorough understanding of the material and ultimately succeed in the course.

In this course, successful students will be able to:

- Demonstrate the ways psychologists and neuroscientists seek answers, solve problems, and organize ideas or the merits of viewing a problem from an interdisciplinary or a multidisciplinary perspective
- Seek out information from various sources, evaluate the validity of that information, and construct arguments.
- Think critically about the scientific enterprise and debate which parts of the scientific process are working well and which may need revision.

- Recognize and compare different research designs and techniques and select an appropriate research design to evaluate competing hypotheses
- Generate hypotheses and design a research study to address these hypotheses
- Explain the key components of human and animal research ethics and be able to design an experiment that adheres to ethical standards.

STUDENT SUCCESS

I care about the success of *every* student in this class. When you have questions about the course material, questions about the subject more broadly, concerns to discuss, accommodations you need, or thoughts you want to share, please reach out to me. I am here to help you succeed.

Many students face obstacles to their education because of work or family obligations or unforeseen personal difficulties (especially as you navigate your first semester at college!). If you are experiencing challenges throughout the term that are impacting your ability to succeed in this course, or in your undergraduate career more broadly, please let me know as soon as possible so that we can work together to form a plan for your academic success.

TEXTBOOK & COURSE MATERIALS

We will not be using a textbook for this course. All the readings for the class will be provided for you on Canvas. These readings include a range of articles, research reports, book chapters, and tutorials.

LECTURE/READING QUIZZES

Whenever readings are listed on the schedule, they should be completed before the associated lecture or discussion. In order to help you learn and process the readings, short quizzes over the content of the readings will be posted via Canvas. These pre-lecture reading quizzes must be completed by 11:59 PM ET (Indiana time) the night before class (Sunday night, Tuesday night, or Thursday night, respectively). Your three lowest reading quiz scores will be dropped.

LECTURE PARTICIPATION

Clickers ([IU's Top Hat response system](#)) will be used in this class, and you are required to have a Top Hat account and a compatible device (a web-enabled smartphone, tablet, or laptop computer.) If access to such a device is a problem for you, please contact me as soon as possible so that I can help.

Clicker questions will be presented in most lectures. On days with clicker questions, you must submit responses to at least half of the clicker questions asked to earn full credit for the day's participation. Your participation in the clicker questions is a key way to improve your learning during the lectures and to provide me with feedback about what you understand. Clickers are used as formative assessment so there is no penalty for incorrect answers, but students who are answering thoughtlessly may not receive participation credit.

You will have your four lowest lecture participation scores dropped. Because you get four dropped scores, I do not make a distinction between excused and unexcused absences from the lectures. If you miss a lecture due to illness, travel, emergency, or do not answer the clicker questions for any reason, participation for that lecture will be recorded as a zero.

Clicker misconduct (e.g., responding for anyone other than yourself, answering any clicker question while not physically in the classroom, etc.) will be considered academic misconduct, and will result in significant grade reductions or failure of C104 as well as other university sanctions.

FRIDAY DISCUSSIONS

Friday's discussion sections will adopt a variety of formats including class discussions, group work, and tutorials, all focused on diving deeper into the week's material. Your engagement in the discussions, contribution to group projects, and submission of in-class work will all factor into your discussion participation grade.

There will be 11 Friday morning discussions and you will have your two lowest discussion participation scores dropped. As with the lecture participation, there is no distinction between excused and unexcused absences from the discussions.

HOMEWORK

After most discussion sections, you will have access to a homework assignment that will reinforce the ideas presented and discussed that week. You must complete each homework assignment on your own and submit your work by 11:59 PM on Wednesday following the discussion. Your lowest homework score will be dropped. Late homework will not be accepted.

EXAMS

There will be two exams this semester during your Friday discussion section (see the course schedule for dates). The exams will be a mix of short answer and essay questions and will assess what you have learned from the lectures, readings, and discussions.

FINAL PROJECT

At the end of the semester, you will work in small groups to generate a novel research hypothesis and design a study aimed at testing that hypothesis. This project should give you a chance to explore a topic in psychological and brain sciences that you find interesting while demonstrating what you've learned about the scientific enterprise and research methods.

If you have a scheduling conflict that will interfere with a discussion section, turning in a homework assignment, or taking an exam at the scheduled time, you must let me know as soon as possible. With the exception of extreme and unforeseen circumstances, contacting me the day (or even worse, after) an assignment or exam is due will be considered an unexcused absence and will result in a zero on the late work.

Your final grade is computed using the following formula:

Lecture Participation:	10%
Discussion Participation:	10%
Reading Quizzes:	10%
Homework:	20%
Average of your two exams:	30%
Final Project:	20%
	100%

Grading Scale:

A+: 97.0%-100%;	A: 93.0%-96.99%;	A-: 90.0%-92.99%
B+: 87.0%-89.99%;	B: 83.0%-86.99%;	B-: 80.0%-82.99%
C+: 77.0%-79.99%;	C: 73.0%-76.99%;	C-: 70.0%-72.99%
D+: 67.0%-69.99%;	D: 63.0%-66.99%;	D-: 60.0%-62.99%
F: Below 60%		

RELIGIOUS AND CIVIC OBSERVANCES

Students missing class (lecture, discussion, or exam) or needing an extension for a religious observance can find the officially approved accommodation form by going to the [Vice Provost for Faculty and Academic Affairs webpage for religious accommodations](#). The form must be submitted at least 2 weeks prior to the anticipated absence.

STUDENT RESPONSIBILITY

It is your responsibility to double-check your assignment and exam grades – both that the papers themselves were correctly graded and that the scores posted on Canvas match your actual grades. You have two weeks from the time an assignment or exam is returned to the class to address any grading issues. After that, the grades posted on Canvas will be considered final.

HEALTH AND SAFETY

IU is following recommended public health guidance in response to the pandemic. In recognition of all IU community members owe to each other, we expect every member of the IU community will adhere to all current policies and practices. For current information on that guidance see <https://covid.iu.edu>. Students are expected to follow the university directives and the classroom policies established by their instructors. Willful non-compliance with campus or instructor policies will be considered personal misconduct and will be handled following the procedures outlined in the [Student Code of Conduct](#).

EMAIL

I expect you to be checking your IU email account (not just Canvas messages) no less than once a day. I will send frequent messages to the class with announcements, clarifications, instructions, and/or updates. You are responsible for the content of these messages exactly as if the material had been presented in class. All class-wide messages will be sent using the Canvas Announcement tool, so archived messages can always be found on the Canvas sites.

FEEDBACK

Do not wait until the end of the semester course evaluations to let me know that I could be doing something better. Tell me as soon as possible so that I can make the class valuable and relevant as we go along. If you have any feedback, good or bad, about the course or how it's being taught, please feel free to send it to me *anonymously* using [this link](#).

ACADEMIC HONESTY

This course is conducted under the [University's Code of Conduct & Policies](#). Specifically, it is considered cheating if you obtain any kind of information about answers and solutions to the assignments in this course – exams, quizzes, and homework – from any non-intended source or conversely transfer such information to others. It is also considered misconduct if you lie to me about an absence or extension relating to a homework or an exam or misrepresent your presence in the workshops. The punishment for academic dishonesty will be no less than a zero on the assignment or exam and will likely be **failure**

of the course. As per university policy, *all* incidents of academic misconduct must be reported to the Dean of Students office.

ACCESSIBILITY AND ACCOMMODATION

Indiana University is dedicated to ensuring that students with disabilities (e.g., chronic health, neurodevelopmental, neurological, sensory, psychological & emotional, including mental health, etc.) have the support services and reasonable accommodations needed to provide equal access to academic programs. To request an accommodation, you must establish your eligibility by working with [Disability Services for Students](mailto:iubdss@indiana.edu) (iubdss@indiana.edu or 812-855-7578). Additional information can be found at accessibility.iu.edu. Note that services are confidential, may take time to put into place, and are not retroactive; captions and alternate media for print materials may take three or more weeks to get produced. Please contact your campus office as soon as possible if accommodations are needed. The office is located on the third floor, west tower, of the Wells Library, Room W302. Walk-ins are welcome 8 AM to 5 PM, Monday through Friday. You can also locate a variety of campus resources for students and visitors that need assistance at: <https://ada.sitehost.iu.edu/>

SEXUAL MISCONDUCT AND TITLE IX POLICY

As your instructor, one of my responsibilities is to create a positive learning environment for all students. IU policy prohibits sexual misconduct in any form, including sexual harassment, sexual assault, stalking, sexual exploitation, and dating / domestic violence. If you have experienced sexual misconduct, or know someone who has, the University can help.

If you are seeking help and would like to speak to someone confidentially, you can make an appointment with:

- The Sexual Assault Crisis Services (SACS) at (812) 855-5711 (counseling services)
- A Confidential Victim Advocates (CVA) at (812) 856-2469 or cva@indiana.edu
- IU Health Center at (812) 855-4011 (health and medical services)

It is also important that you know that University policy requires me to share certain information brought to my attention about potential sexual misconduct, with the campus Deputy Sexual Misconduct & Title IX Coordinator or the University Sexual Misconduct & Title IX Coordinator. In that event, those individuals will work to ensure that appropriate measures are taken and resources are made available. Protecting student privacy is of utmost concern, and information will only be shared with those that need to know to ensure the University can respond and assist. I encourage you to visit <http://stopsexualviolence.iu.edu/index.html> to learn more.

BIAS-BASED INCIDENT REPORTING

Bias-based incident reports can be made by students, faculty and staff. Any act of discrimination or harassment based on race, ethnicity, religious affiliation, gender, gender identity, sexual orientation or disability can be reported through any of the options:

- 1) fill out an online report at <https://reportincident.iu.edu>
- 2) email biasincident@indiana.edu ;
- 3) call the Dean of Students Office at (812) 855-8187.

Reports can be made anonymously.

COPYRIGHT

Lecture recordings, notes, homework, exams, and all related course materials are copyright Rick Hullinger and Indiana University, 2022. All federal and state copyrights in these course materials are reserved by their respective creators. You are authorized to take notes in class and/or record my

lectures for your own personal use. You may not make any commercial use of my course materials, post them online, or profit from them in any way without my prior written permission. In addition to legal sanctions for violations of copyright law, students found to have violated these prohibitions may be subject to University disciplinary action under the [Code of Student Conduct](#) and/or violations of the [University's Technology Acceptable Use Policies](#).

GROUPME AND OTHER EXTERNAL MESSAGING PLATFORMS

Please note that you may receive emails from other students about joining GroupMe (or similar external group messaging platforms) for individual classes via Canvas. Even though invitations to join these groups may be issued through Canvas, they do not imply my endorsement. While apps like GroupMe can be an effective tool for keeping in touch with classmates and clarifying information related to the course, they can also be a source of unauthorized information sharing or collaboration among students. Collaborative efforts on assignments, quizzes and exams, including sharing or discussing answers when the instructor has not expressly authorized collaboration is considered cheating. If academic dishonesty occurs via GroupMe or similar messaging platforms, everyone involved in the thread may be found responsible for academic misconduct because membership in the group suggests that they have been able to view the information shared.

DISCLAIMER

This syllabus is an outline of the course and its policies, which may be changed for reasonable purposes during the semester at the instructor's discretion. You will be notified in class and / or via email if any changes are made to this syllabus, and an updated syllabus will be provided on Canvas.

COLL C104, Fall 2022
Opinions, Beliefs, and Truth – Schedule

Week		Date	Description	Pre-Class Reading & Quiz
1	M	Aug 22	Introductions	
	W	Aug 24	Is Psychology a Science?	Readings for Aug 24th
	F	Aug 26	Discussion Sections: Introductions	
2	M	Aug 29	Ignorance: The Driving Force of Science	Readings for Aug 29th
	W	Aug 31	How to Find Knowledge at IU	
	F	Sep 02	Discussion Sections: Amy Minix, IU Libraries Presentation	
3	M	Sep 05	No Classes, Labor Day	
	W	Sep 07	Finding and Evaluating Online Knowledge	Readings for Sept 7th
	F	Sep 09	Discussion Sections: Evaluating Online Claims	
4	M	Sep 12	Processing Academic Sources, Part I	Readings for Sept 12th
	W	Sep 14	Processing Academic Sources, Part II	
	F	Sep 16	Discussion Sections: QuALMRI	
5	M	Sep 19	Knowable and Unknowable Things	Readings for Sept 19th
	W	Sep 21	Cultivating Curiosity: Basic vs Applied Science	Readings for Sept 21st
	F	Sep 23	Discussion Sections: Debunking Project Intro	
6	M	Sep 26	Failure, Part I: A Continuum of Failures	Readings for Sept 26th
	W	Sep 28	Failure, Part II: Failing Better	Readings for Sept 28th
	F	Sep 30	Discussion Sections: Exam 1	
7	M	Oct 03	Ethics, Part I	Readings for Oct 3rd
	W	Oct 05	Ethics, Part II	Readings for Oct 5th
	F	Oct 07	Discussion Sections: Ethics	
8	M	Oct 10	The Importance of Diversity in Science, Part I	Readings for Oct 10th
	W	Oct 12	The Importance of Diversity in Science, Part II	
	F	Oct 14	No Discussion Sections - Fall Break	
9	M	Oct 17	Generating A Great Research Question	Readings for Oct 17th
	W	Oct 19	Generating A Great Research Program	
	F	Oct 21	Discussion Sections: Final Project Brainstorming	
10	M	Oct 24	Experimental Designs	Readings for Oct 24th
	W	Oct 26	Quasi-Experimental and Factorial Designs	Readings for Oct 26th
	F	Oct 28	Discussion Sections: Measurement & Results	Readings for Oct 28th
11	M	Oct 31	Case Studies and Surveys	Readings for Oct 31st
	W	Nov 02	Correlations	Readings for Nov 2nd
	F	Nov 04	Discussion Sections: Correlation vs. Causation	
12	M	Nov 07	Statistical Analysis, Part I	Readings for Nov 7th
	W	Nov 09	Statistical Analysis, Part II	
	F	Nov 11	Discussion Sections: Exam 2	
13	M	Nov 14	TBD	
	W	Nov 16	Guest Lecture: Dr. Tom Busey	
	F	Nov 18	Discussion Sections: Final Project Mini-Presentations	

Week		Date	Description	
14	M	Nov 21	No Classes, Thanksgiving Break	
	W	Nov 23		
	F	Nov 25		
15	M	Nov 28	TBD	TBD
	W	Nov 30	TBD	TBD
	F	Dec 02	Discussion Sections: Final Project Check-ups	
16	M	Dec 05	TBD	TBD
	W	Dec 07	TBD	TBD
	F	Dec 09	No Discussion Sections	
	W	Dec 14	Final Projects Due at 12:00 pm (noon)	